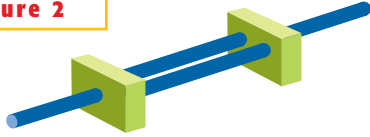


(a)

Figure 2



(b)

Most practical implementations use a pair of countervibrating tubes to cancel some common-mode error sources (a). To minimize changes to the fluid flow path, some implementations use offset straight tubes, which are sent into an antisymmetric vibrating motion that results in a twist angle (b).