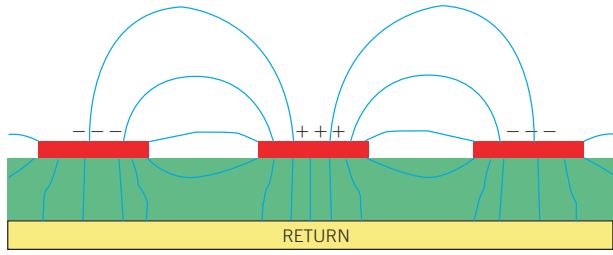


(a)



(b)

Figure 4 Electric-field distributions around three, closely coupled, 50Ω microstrip traces in FR4 show the fringe fields changing with the bit patterns. Aggressor lines have the same bit pattern as the victim (a) and complementary bit patterns (b).