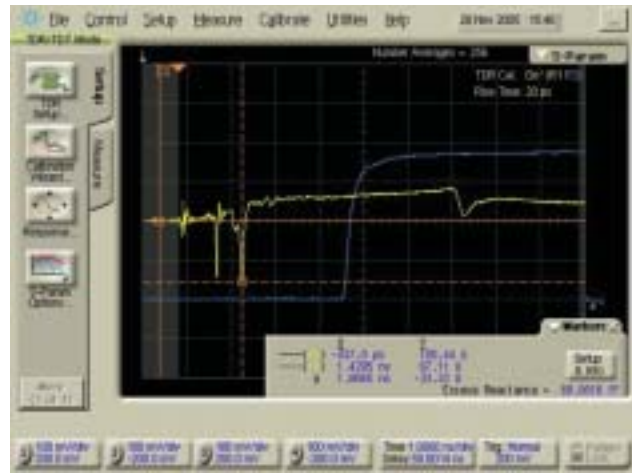
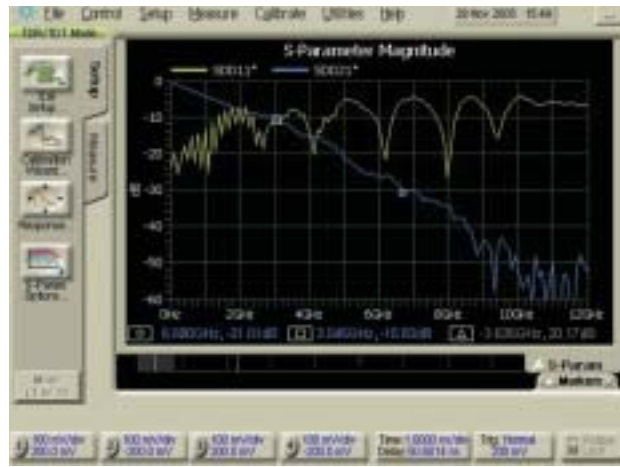




(a)



(b)



(c)

Figure 1 Backplane S_{21} bandwidth measurements compare the results of a VNA (a), a TDR trace (b), and the transformed TDR trace (c).